

Project Energy Efficiency in HVAC Air Systems



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3.0 Case study house 1: house “B” roof 2

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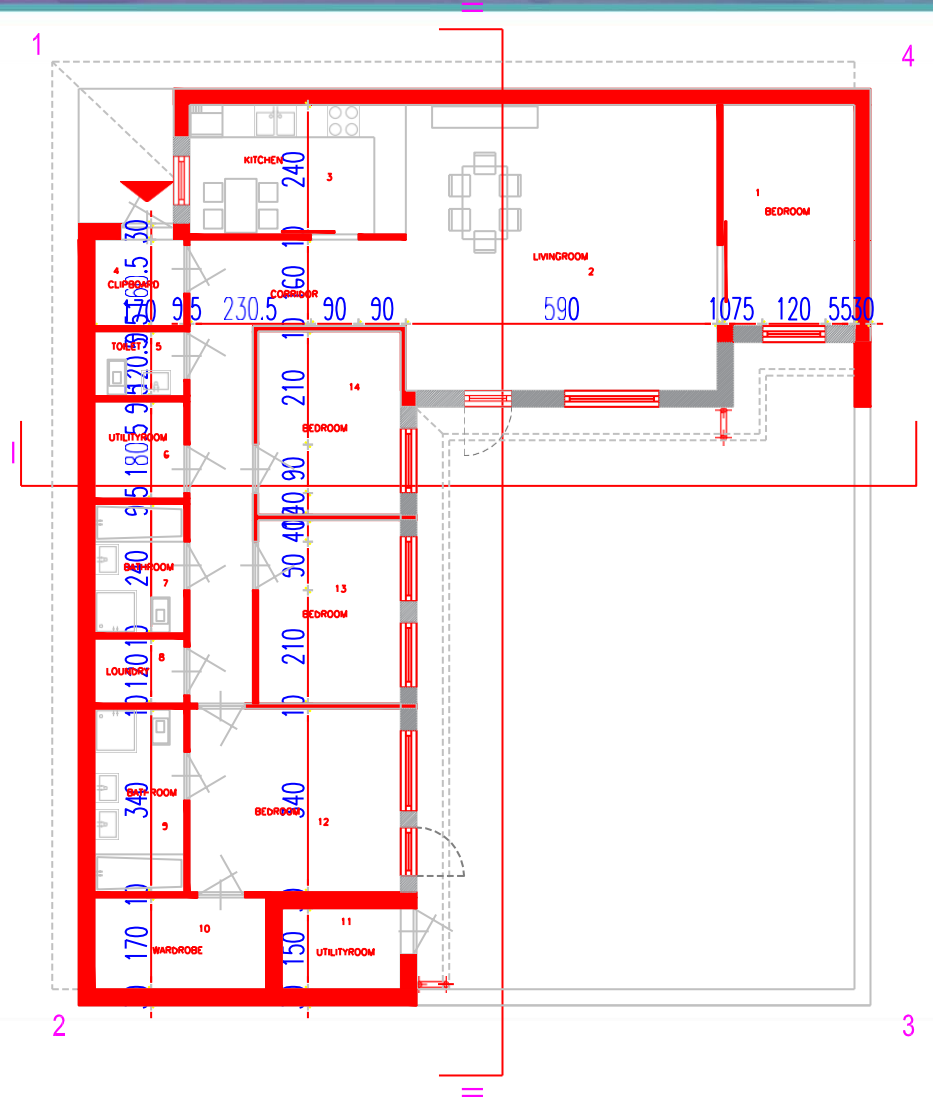


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Case study: house1 in Cordoba (file house1.dwg)



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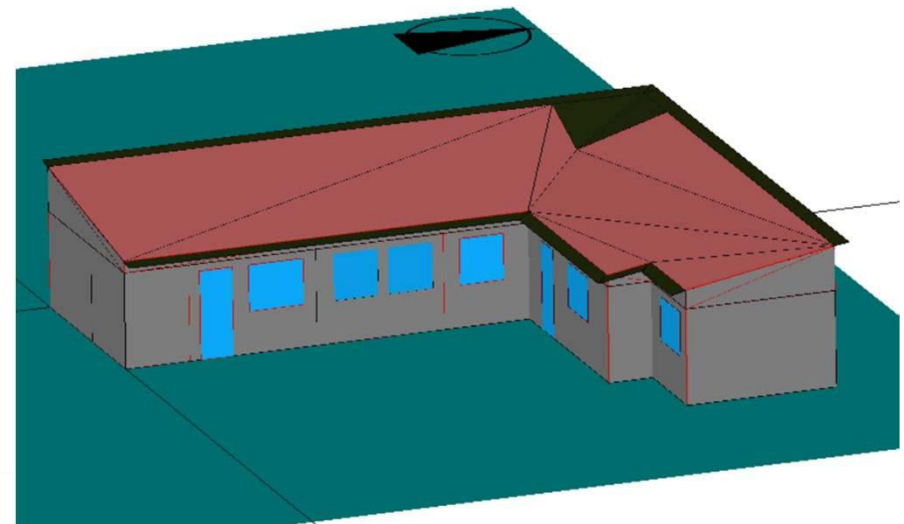
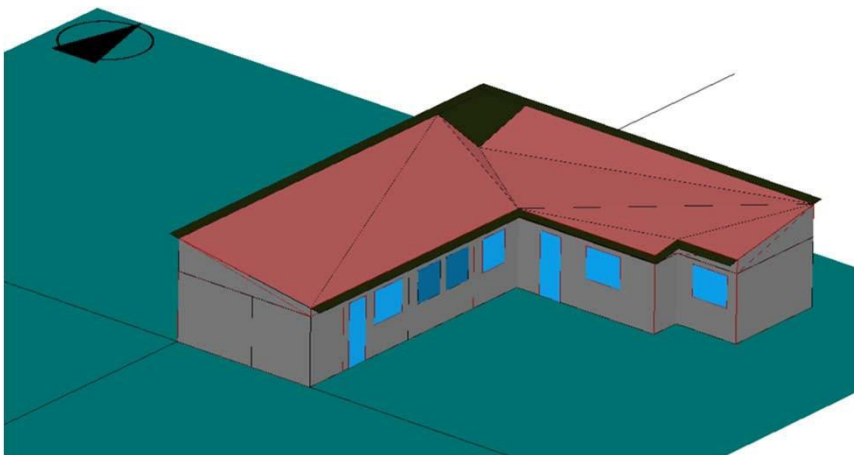
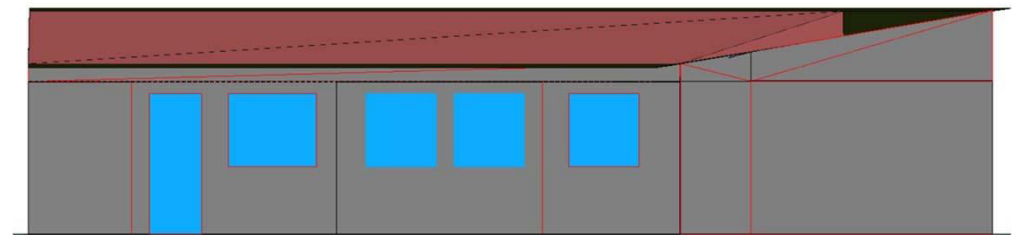
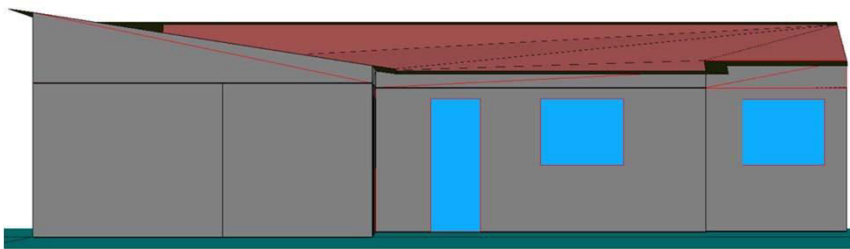
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Case study: house1 in Cordoba (file vipskills_house1.ctehexml)

- To be explained in HULC software



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3.1 Objectives

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3.1. Objectives

- The student has to apply skills and competences related to Energy Efficiency in Residential Houses:
- Three main **objectives** are proposed:
 - Analyze energy efficiency of HVAC air systems.
 - Calculate primary Energy Consumption of different HVAC air systems in residential house, both for heating and cooling.
 - Estimate CO₂ emissions related with different HVAC air systems in a residential house.

3.2 Methodology

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Methodology

- Analyze the geometrical and constructive characteristics of the proposed residential house.
- Identify zones of the residential house to be heated or cooled.
- Analyze the climatic zone where the residential house is located.
- Analyze different HVAC air systems commercially available. Select the at least three different systems for a residential house.
- Model the selected HVAC air systems in an energy simulation tool (HULC) and simulate the HVAC air system in an annual base.
- Analyze the annual results in terms of energy demand, primary energy consumption and CO2 emissions.
- Apply energy efficiency strategies to reduce energy consumption and CO2 associated emissions.
- Simulate optimized HVAC air systems solutions.
- Analyze and compare the energy results to select the best HVAC air system option.

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Workflow to simulate HVAC systems

1. Analysis of cooling/heating/DHW systems and equipment
2. Technical data: power, water/air flow rates, temperatures, efficiency
3. Define the building: geometry and materials (**given**)
4. Activate “VYP option”
5. Define DWH system; define DHW demand; define DHW equipments
6. Define HVAC systems and equipments
7. Check correction factors
8. Calculate energy consumption using “CTE HE-0” button
9. Calculate the energy label
10. Print the report
11. Annotate the numerical results: energy demand, energy consumption and CO₂ emissions

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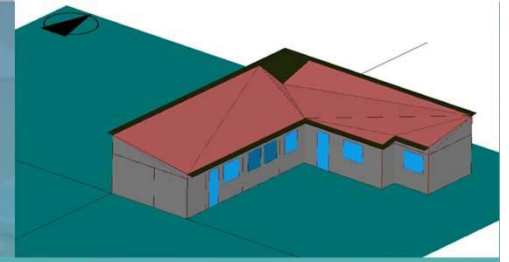
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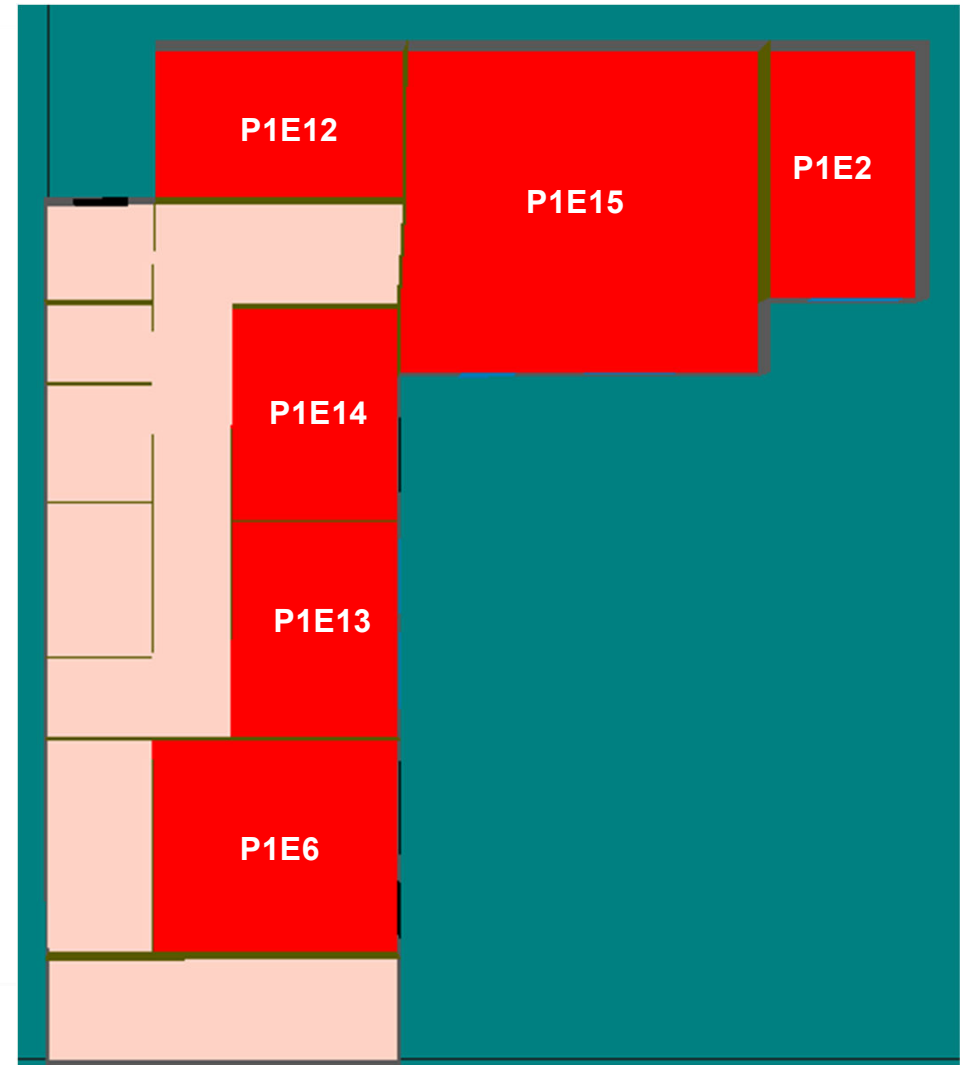


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Case study: house1 in Cordoba



Room	Hulc	HVAC system
Bedroom 1	P1E2	YES
Living room 2	P1E15	YES
Kitchen 3	P1E12	YES
Bedroom 12	P1E6	YES
Bedroom 13	P1E13	YES
Bedroom 14	P1E14	YES



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3.3 HVAC system1 for house1

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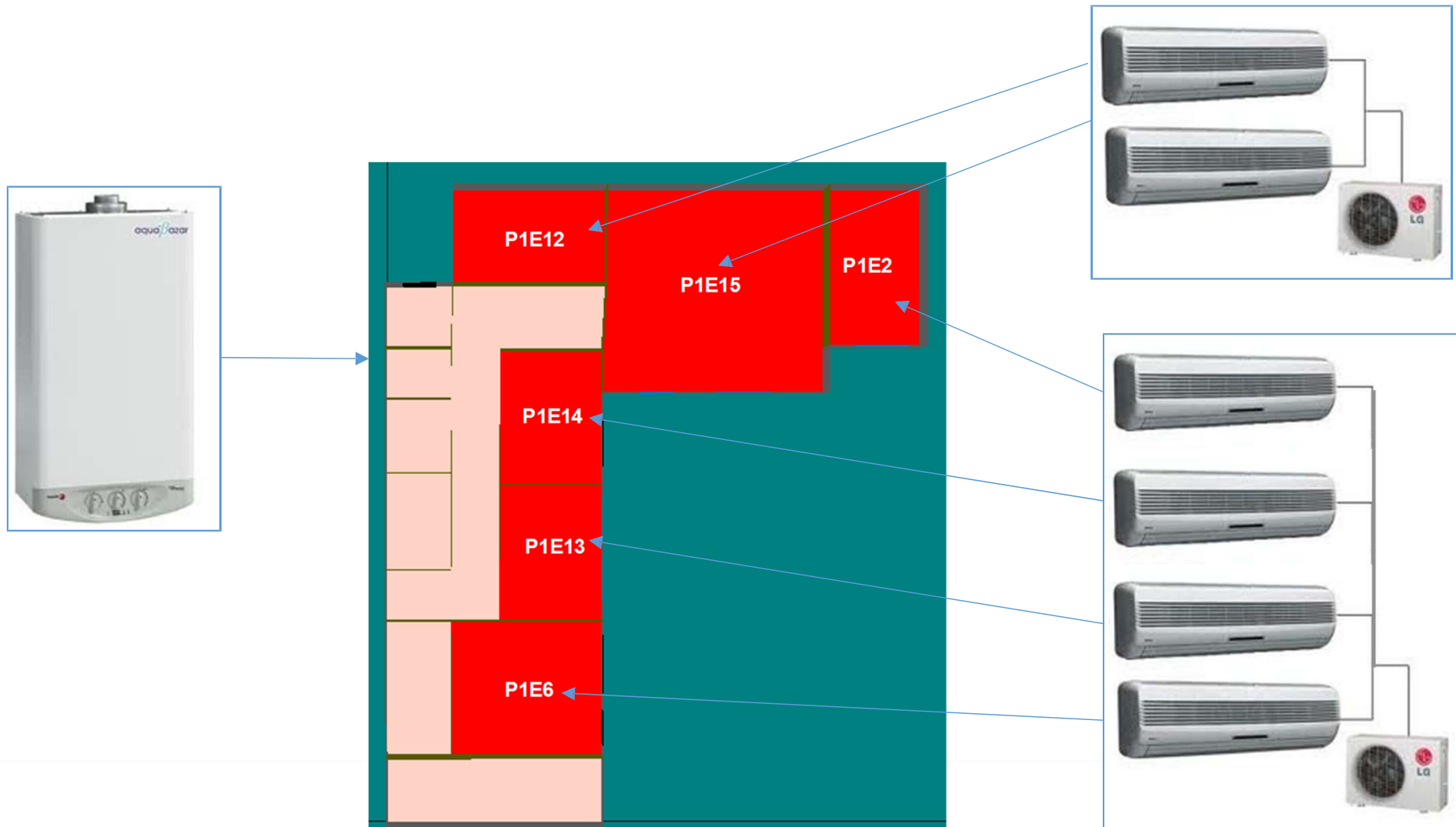
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3.3.1. HVAC system 1. Identify zones to be heated/cooled



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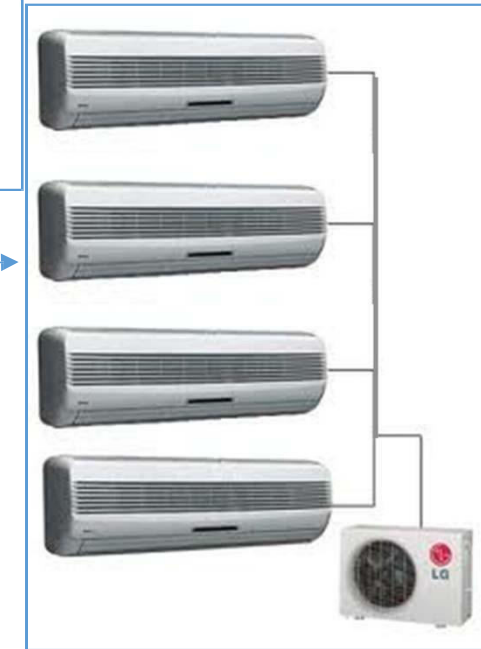
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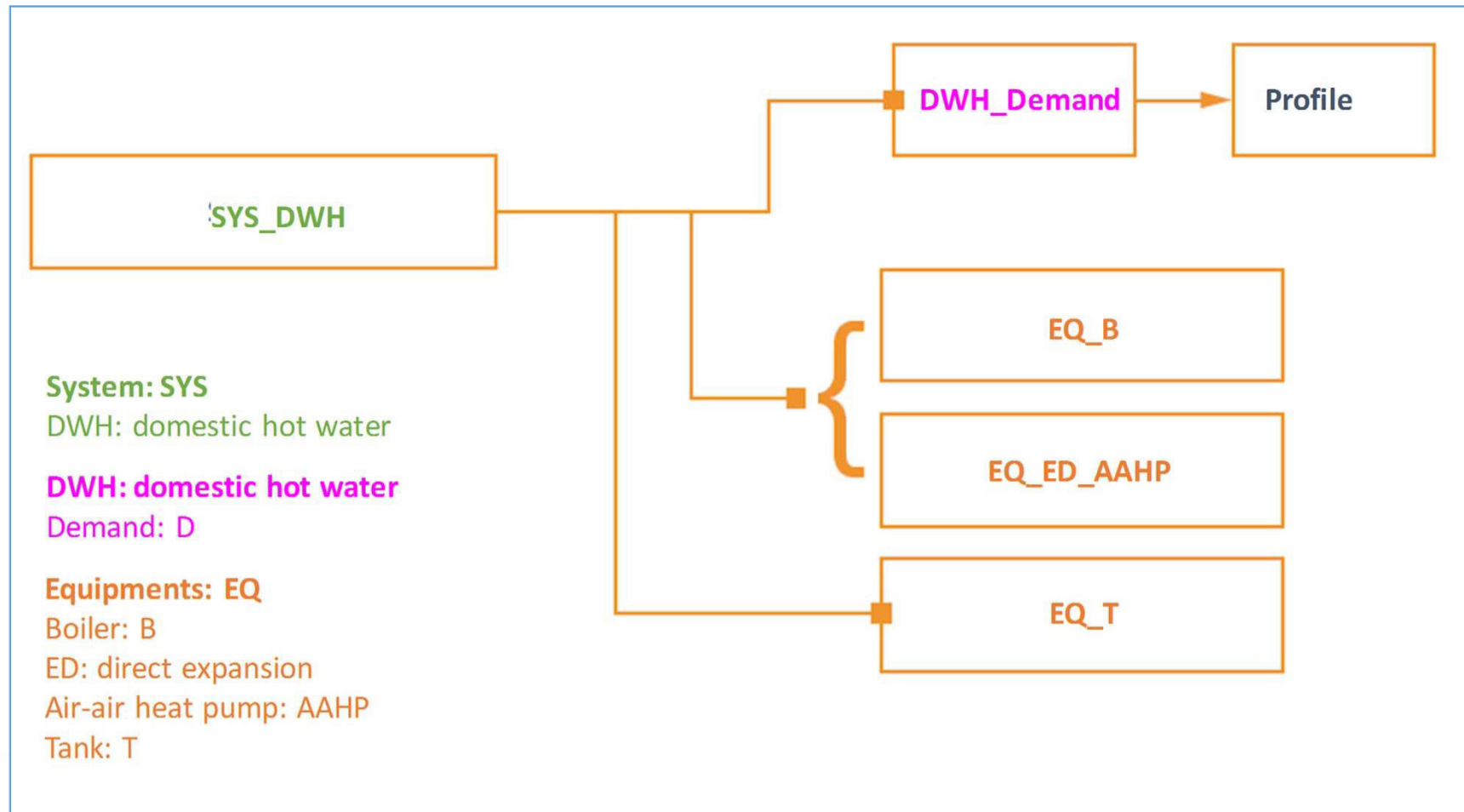
3.3.1. HVAC system 1. Description

- DWH: Boiler (natural gas)
- HVAC Multisplit1 heating/cooling:
 - P1E2: bedroom 1
 - P1E6: bedroom 12
 - P1E13: bedroom 13
 - P1E14: bedroom 14
- HVAC Multisplit2 heating/cooling:
 - P1E15: living room2
 - P1E12: kitchen3



3.3.2. HVAC system 1. Topology of DWH system

- Step 1. Define DWH system



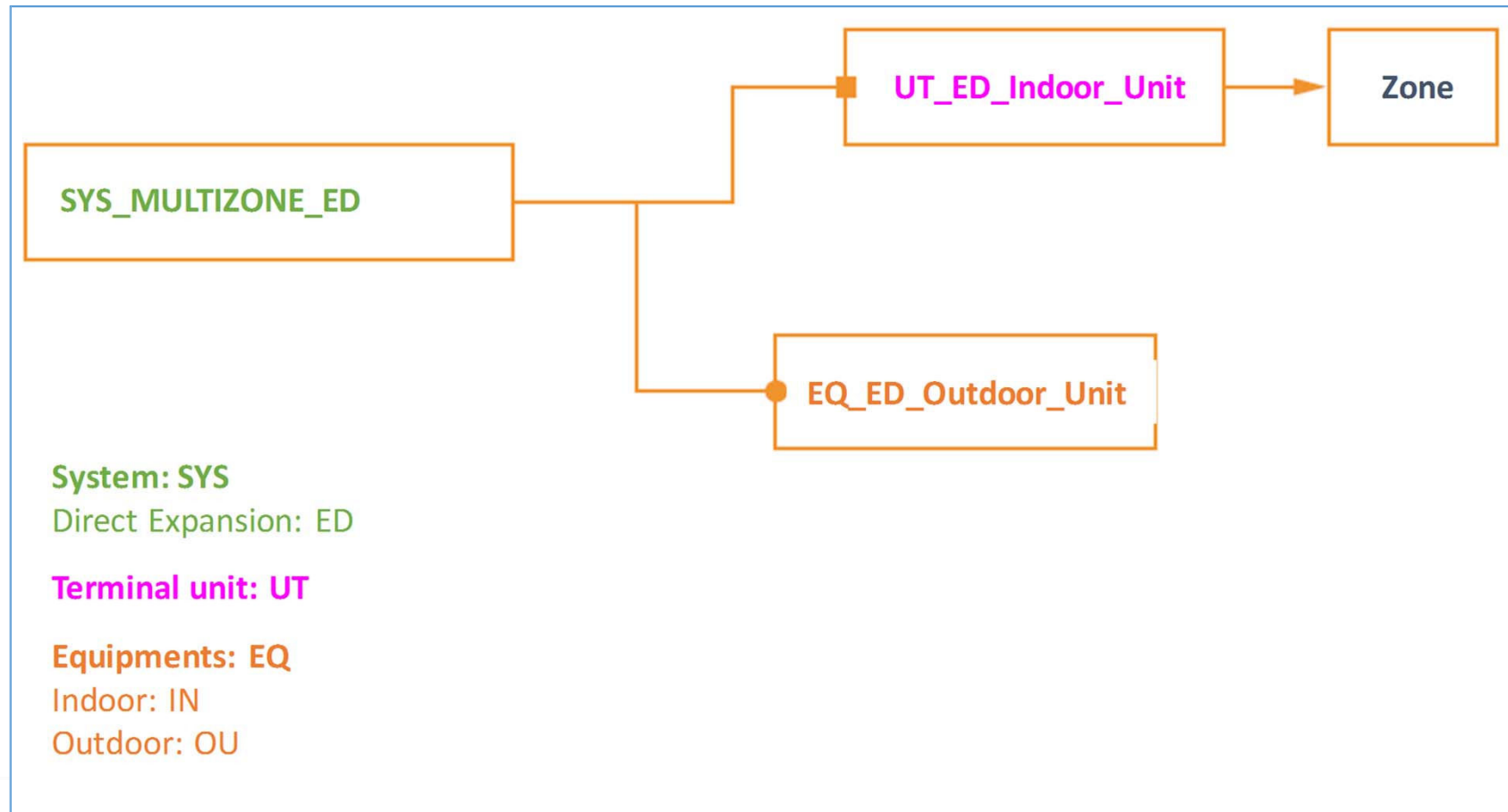
3.3.2. HVAC system 1. Technical data of the boiler

- DWH system
 - Percentage covered by solar thermal system 70%
- DWH demand:
 - 2 bedrooms (3 persons); 30 l/person day
 - 90 l/day
- Boiler:
 - Fuel: natural gas
 - Nominal thermal power: 15 kW
 - Nominal thermal efficiency: 90%



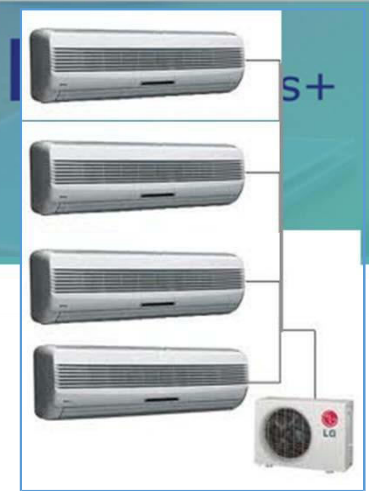
3.3.2. HVAC system 1. Topology of HVAC multisplit systems

- Step 2. Define Multisplit systems



3.3.2. HVAC system 1. Technical data of HVAC multisplit1

- Multizone direct expansión Multisplit1 system



Indoor units		UT_P1E2	UT_P1E6	UT_P1E13	UT_P1E14
Nominal cooling capacity	kW	1	1	1	1
Nominal sensible cooling capacity	kW	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,6
Nominal heating capacity	kW	1,1	1,1	1,1	1,1
Airflow rate	m ³ /h	300	300	300	300

Outdoor unit		EQ_ED_M1
Nominal cooling capacity	kW	4
Nominal cooling consumption	kW	1,5
Nominal heating capacity	kW	4,5
Nominal heating consumption	kW	1,17

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3.3.2. HVAC system 1. Technical data of HVAC multisplit2



- Multizone direct expansión Multisplit2 system

Indoor units		UT_P1E15	UT_P1E12
Nominal cooling capacity	kW	2,5	1
Nominal sensible cooling capacity	kW	1,6	0,6
Nominal heating capacity	kW	2,75	1,1
Airflow rate	m³/h	750	300

Outdoor unit		EQ_ED_M2
Nominal cooling capacity	kW	4
Nominal cooling consumption	kW	1,5
Nominal heating capacity	kW	4,5
Nominal heating consumption	kW	1,17

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3.4. Analysis of energy consumption results

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3.4. Analysis of energy consumption results

- Simulate the HVAC air system in an annual base. Use the HULC software.
- Analyze the annual results in terms of energy demand, primary energy consumption and CO₂ emissions.
- Apply energy efficiency strategies to reduce energy consumption and CO₂ associated emissions.
- Simulate optimized HVAC air systems solutions and other HVAC systems proposed (see slides HVAC Workshop).
- Analyze and compare the energy results to select the best HVAC air system option.

3.4. Analysis of energy consumption results

1. Analyze the energy consumption results in the residential house with different HVAC systems
2. Compare the CO₂ emissions results with different HVAC systems
3. Analyze the effect of energy efficiency of the residential house respect to:
 1. Type of fuel
 2. Solar thermal coverage
 3. Hot water supply temperature for heating
4. Apply energy efficiency strategies to reduce the energy consumption

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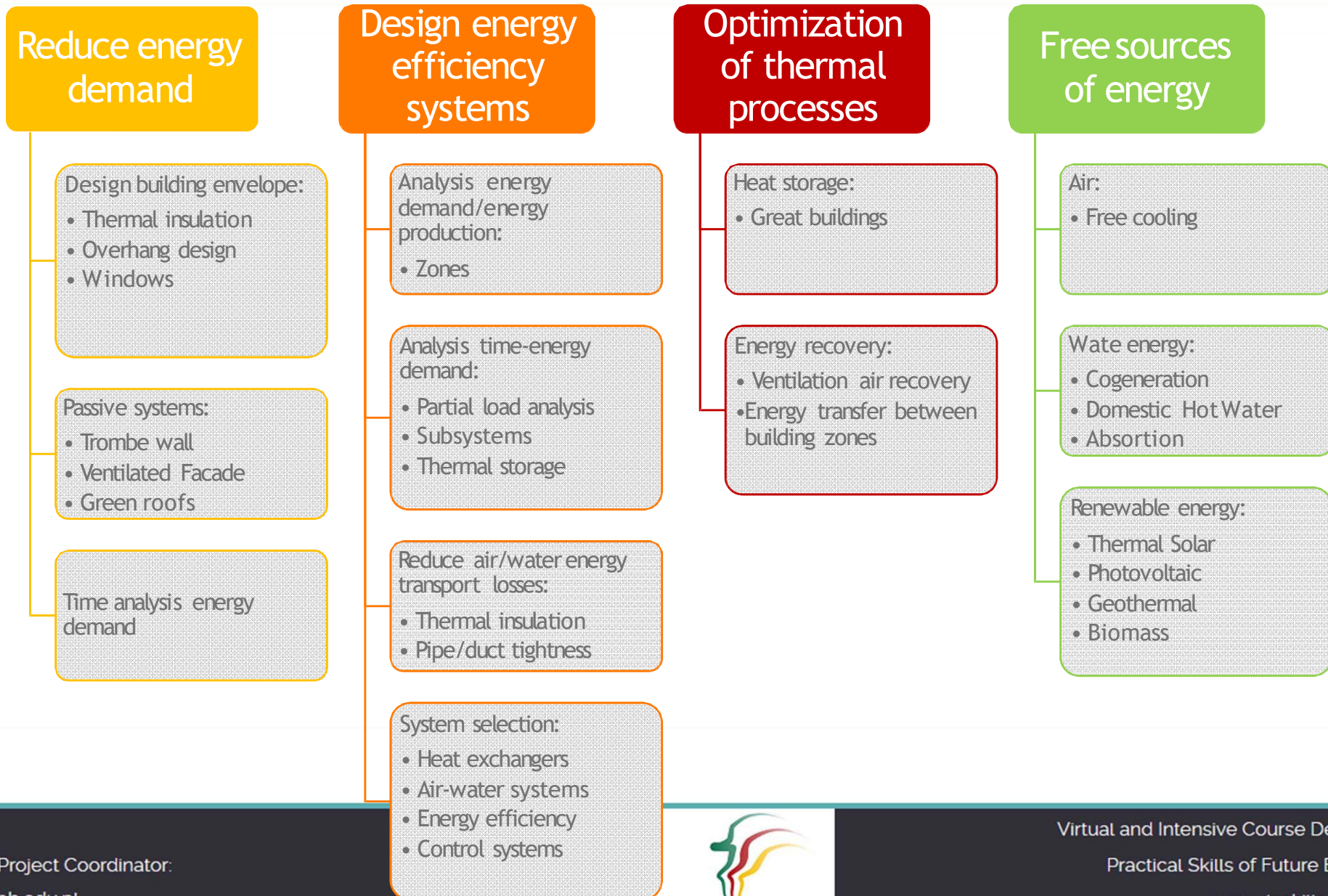
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3.4. Analysis of energy consumption results



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3.4. Analysis of energy consumption results. Write your results


Test Energy Efficiency Air Systems in a residential house.

Instructions: fill the blanks of each HVAC air system corresponding to the primary energy and CO2 emissions


a. System 1

A. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	
B. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	
C. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	
D. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	
E. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	


b. System 2

A. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	
B. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	
C. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	
D. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	
E. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	

c. System 3

A. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	
B. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	
C. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	
D. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	
E. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	

d. System 4

A. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	
B. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	
C. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	
D. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	
E. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	

e. Improved energy efficiency system

A. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	
B. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	
C. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	
D. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	
E. _____ kg CO ₂ /m ³ año	_____ kWh/m ³ año	

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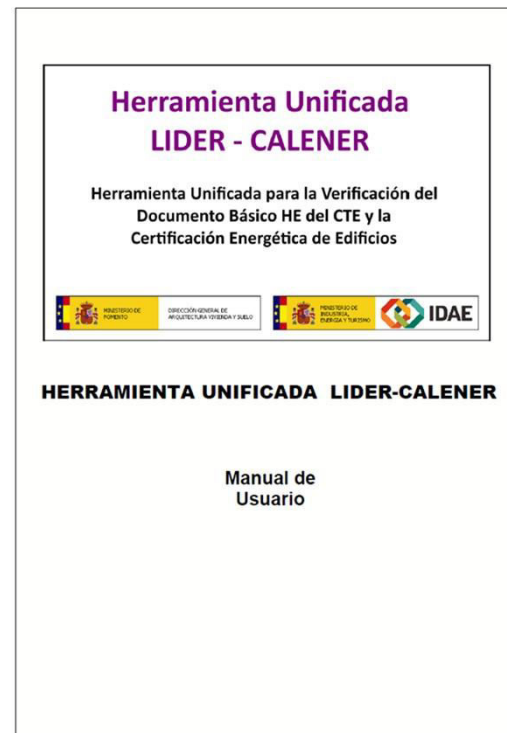
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